THE INFRASTRUCTURE OF NCLUSION

Learning Series

Session 4: Purposeful Inclusive Planning

Shelley-MOORE PH.D.



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@tweetsomemoore



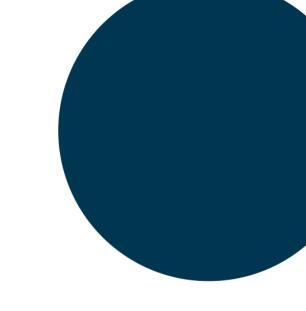
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www.fivemooreminutes.com www.blogsomemoore.com What Infrastructure can be put in place that will make choosing inclusion easier?





Guiding Conditions of iNCLUSION describe that all students...

are PRESUMED competent and as having POTENTIAL

are **PLACED** in and attending inclusive programs

are in **PROXIMITY**to and **PARTICIPATING**in learning with **PEERS**

have
PURPOSEFUL
roles and
responsibilities

are **PLANNED** for from the start



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- watch the 5MM video and have a conversation with your team about your reflections
- Watch the Erik Carter video Series and share with staff and meet to discuss
- Choose an article or a video from the resource list. As a team eat lunch together one day and have a discussion about what you are learning
- Design a learning activity or support for students with and without disabilities to participate share
- · Share a resource with someone not on your team, connected to what you are learning
- Share a summary of what your team learned with your staff at a staff meeting or a professional development session
- Have another idea? Go for it!



What stands out from last session?

What are you noticing about your thinking and practice?



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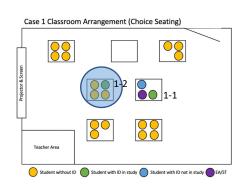
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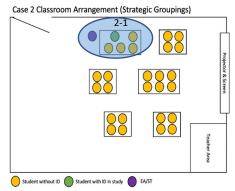
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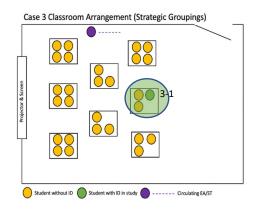
are **PLANNED** for from the start

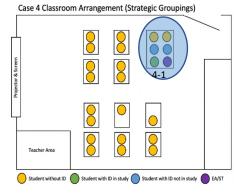


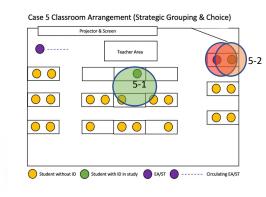
Proximity Influences Participation













The most social participation



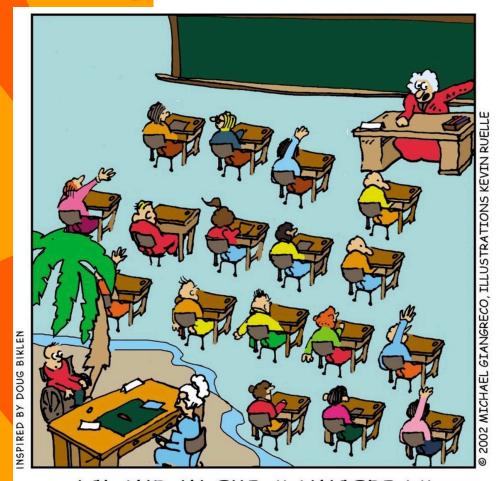
The least social participation



The most learning participation



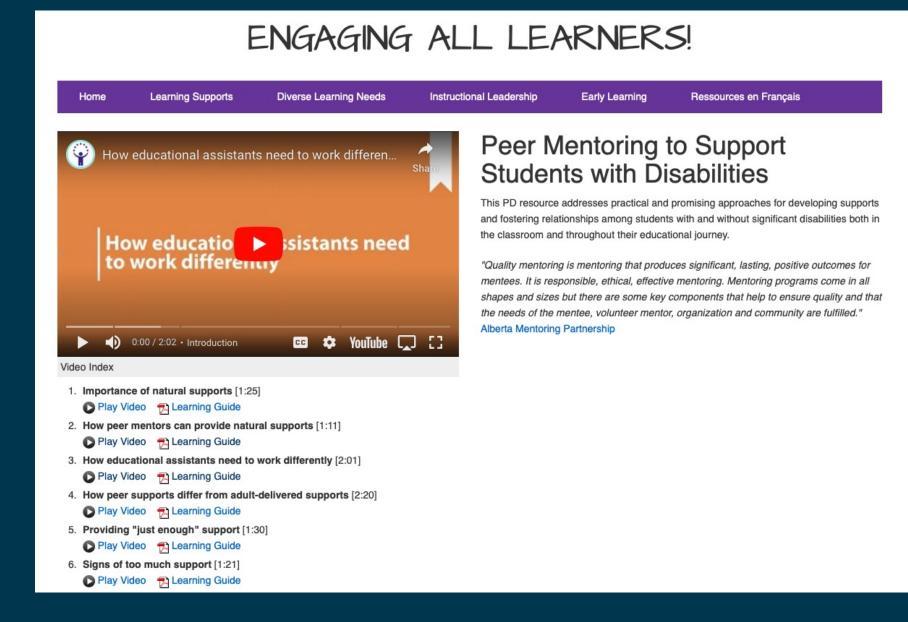
The least learning participation



MRS. JONES AND MRS. COOPER ARE STILL TRYING TO FIGURE OUT WHY FRED DOESN'T FEEL LIKE PART OF THE CLASS.

- Many children with disabilities, although present, typically spend their day socially isolated in places and activities working on the side with individually assigned assistants. (Jameson, Mcdonnell, Polychronis & Riesen, 2008; Feldman, Carter, Asmus & Brock, 2015)
- This approach used to support children with disabilities in classrooms, has little to no research to back it up (Giangreco & Doyle, 2007; Carter, Sisco, Melekoglu & Kurkowski, 2007)
- Educational assistants and support staff that children with disabilities are left to interact with, "may prevent the very social goals they are present to promote (2010)" (Giangreco & Doyle, 2007)

http://www.engagingalllearners.ca/sal/peer-mentoring/index.php?id=3



Increasing student participation through shared learning experiences with peers?

- Facilitated Peer Support/ Mentoring
- Shared Universal Supports
- Shared Learning Goals
- Shared Access Points
- Shared Learning Tasks



Why are Peer Connections Important?

Benefits for Students with Disabilities

- Increased attendance
- Increased outcomes during school
- Increased outcomes after leaving school
- Increased friendships
- Decreased stigma
- Increased access to and growth within grade level curriculum

Benefits for **Peers**

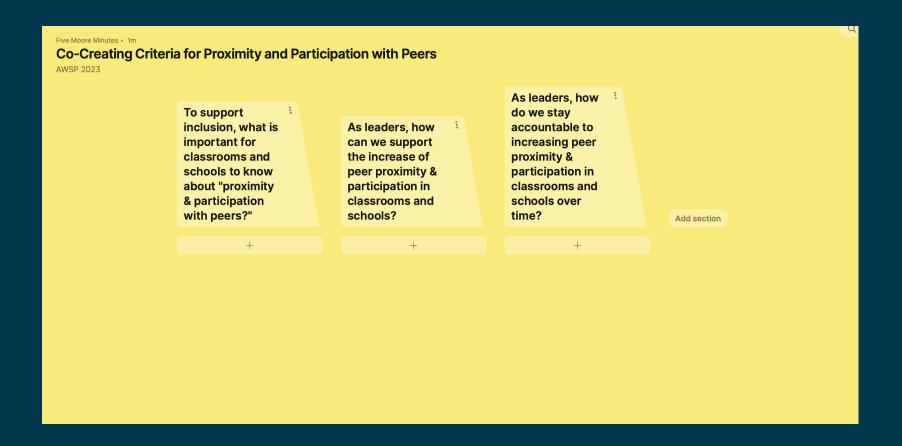
- Increased attendance
- Increased access to support and accessible planning
- Increased appreciation of diversity
- Personal growth
- Increased awareness of disability issues
- Increased advocacy Skills
- Increased interest in pursuing careers in field
- Increased friendships







https://padlet.com/fivemooreminutes/co-creating-criteria-for-proximity-and-participation-with-pe-5vtatgqasbcz3sxg







What is purposeful planning for inclusive placements?

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are **PLACED** in and attending inclusive programs

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How are students with disabilities already being included?

What are their roles & responsibilities in their classrooms?

How are they a part of the classroom community?



Why does place matter?

Location vs. Place



Existence vs. Belonging



Place Based Planning

Historically programming for children with disabilities has not been connected to place, it has been connected to individual deficit areas

Place can influence what an individual's identities, roles, responsibilities and contributions are

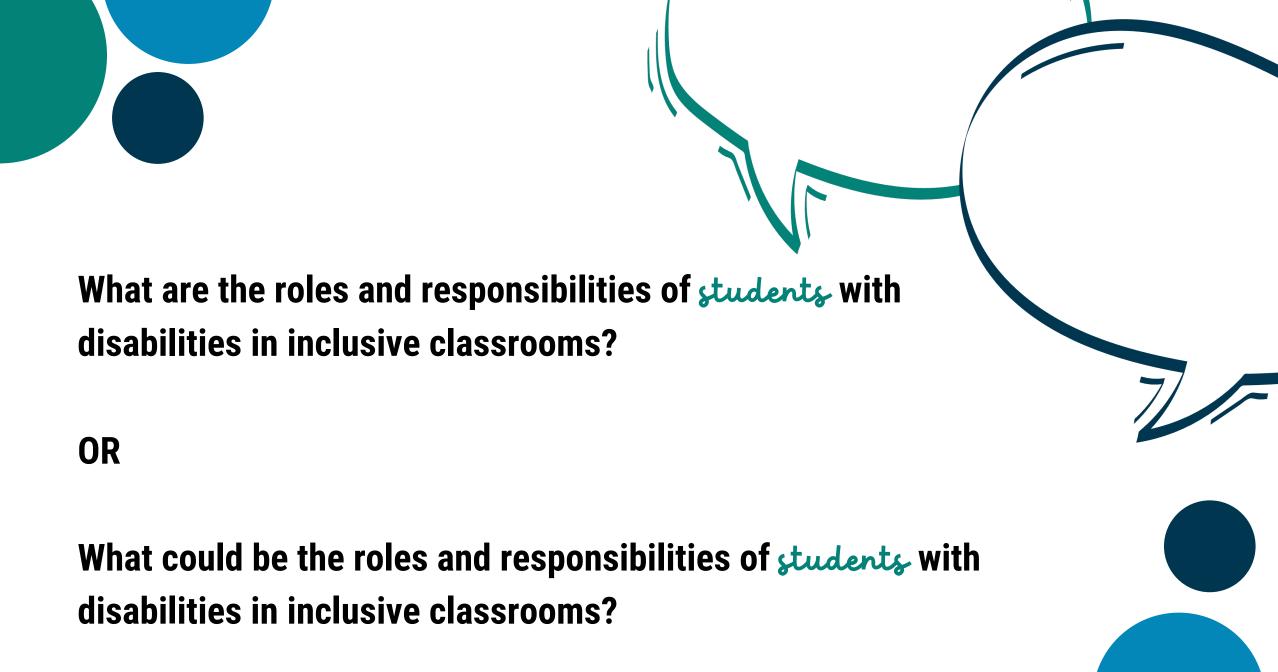
Place connects individuals within a community to each other

Place can influence barriers that individuals are experiencing

Place reflects an inclusive vision – increasing the places where individuals have purpose and belonging



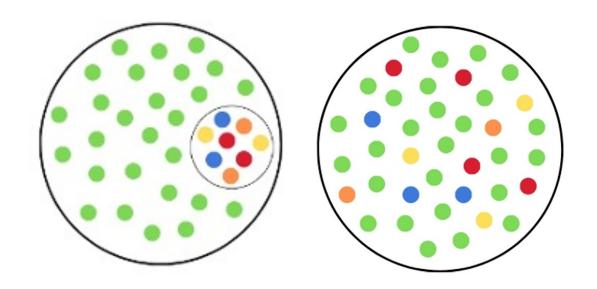




Why does purpose matter?

Purposeful Planning

The difference between integration and inclusion





What is PURPOSE?



The bank



The gas station



The grocery store

PURPOSE is the why, the how and the what of being successful in a place

What is PURPOSE?







The bank

The gas station

The grocery store

Where am I?

Why am I here?

How can I act in this place?

How can I interact in this place?

What decisions will I need to make in this place?

Whatspecific skills do I need in this place?

Determining Roles & Responsibilities Anticipating

How can I act in this place?

How can I interact in this place?





What decisions will I need to make in this place?

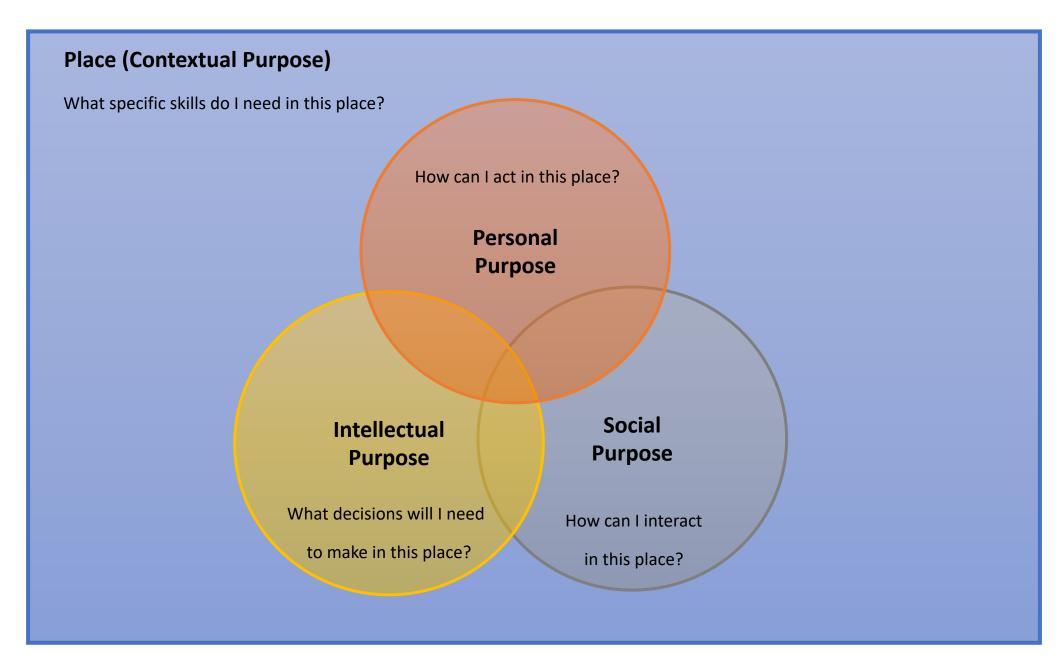
What specific skills do I need in this place?











All of us navigate 4 purposes in every place we are in:

- <u>Personal</u> Purpose
- Social Purpose
- Intellectual/Thinking Purpose
- <u>Curricular</u> Purpose

These purposes make it so that we are more than just existing in a location, and instead gives us meaningful roles & responsibilities in a community

How can we anticipate purpose to support students to have meaningful roles and responsibilities in an inclusive classroom?

Personal

Personal Purpose

- Roles & responsibilities connected to how an individual can be successful in a community
 - How can we support individual identity?
 - How can we support positive behaviour?
 - How can we support individual identity, awareness and regulation?
 - How can a community support individuals to personally belong?
 - How can we co-construct a personal vision for a successful community that considers all the individuals within it?

Social

Social Purpose

- Roles & responsibilities connected to how a community can be successful together
 - How can we support social identity?
 - How can we support positive interactions and communication?
 - How can we support social awareness, responsibility, and collaboration?
 - How can a community support individuals to socially belong?
 - How can we co-construct a social vision for a successful community that considers all the individuals within it?

Intellectual

Intellectual/ Thinking Purpose

- Roles & responsibilities connected to how a community can learn successfully together
 - How can we support intellectual identity?
 - How can we support positive learning experiences?
 - How can we honour multiple ways of learning and knowing, critical and creative thinking?
 - How can a community support individuals to intellectually belong?
 - How can we co-construct an intellectual vision for a successful community that considers all the individuals within it?

Contextual Purpose

- Roles & responsibilities for students navigating a common curriculum together
 - How can we support curricular engagement?
 - How can we support positive curricular experiences?
 - How can we honour accessible and challenging curriculum?
 - How can a community support individuals to belong in a curricular context?
 - How can we co-construct a curricular plan for a successful community that considers all the individuals within it?

Contextual Purpose

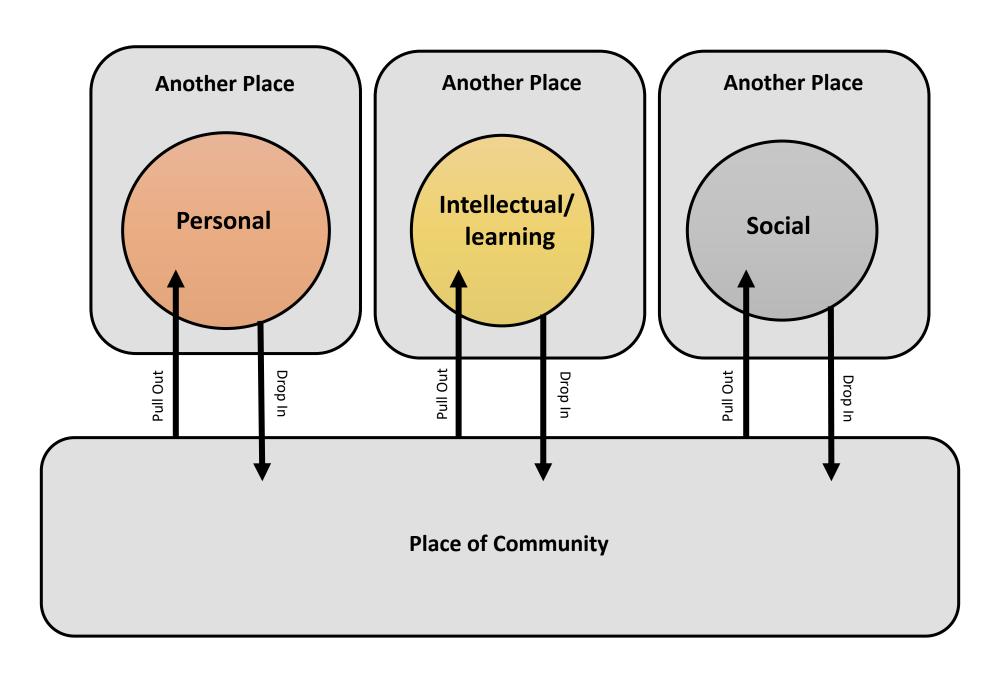
Historically, however...

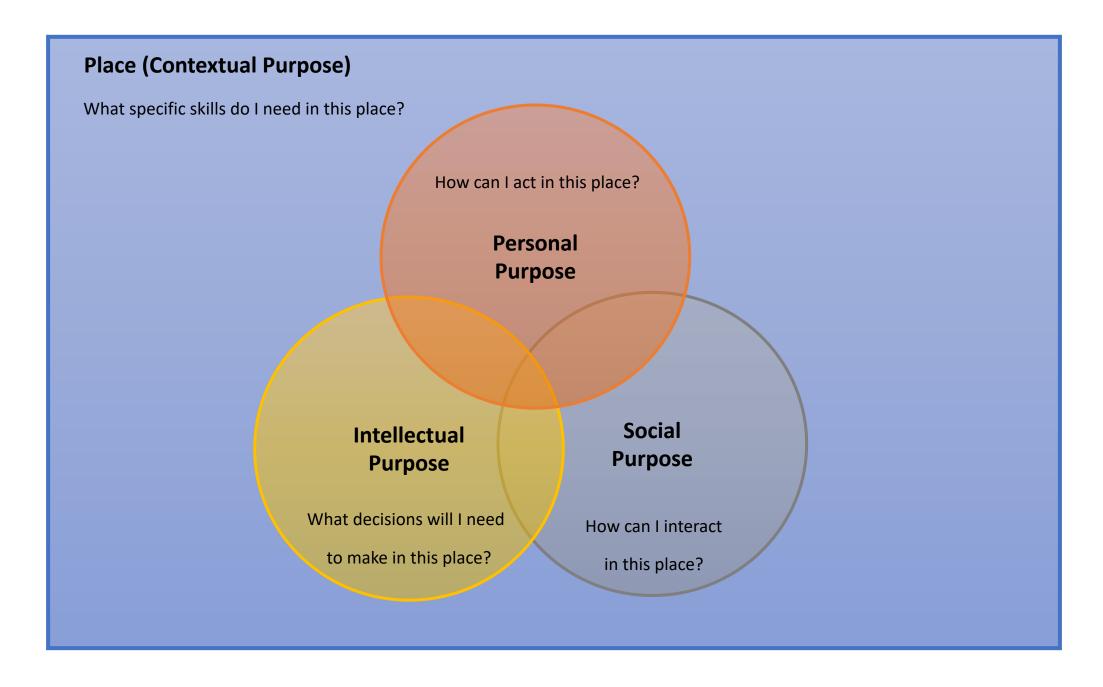
These areas often correspond with an individual's areas of deficit:

- 1. Personal Behaviour Deficits
- 2. Social Communication & Social Skills Deficits
- 3. Intellectual Learning Deficits
- 4. Contextual—"not ready" "not able"

This has led to IEPs/Individual plans that focus on deficit-based goals and programming

This programming is often connected to receiving services and support in these areas in another place





Why is Purposeful Planning Important?

- Focusing on an individual's roles & responsibilities that are connected to belonging to a community
- Shifts away from targeting individual's deficits in isolation and towards their holistically building on their strengths and contributions in a community
- Ensures individuals are more than just integrated, or existing in a classroom (which often leads to challenging behaviour)

Class:		PURPOSES for			
Places/ Contexts	Roles & Responsibilities for Peers	Personal Roles & Responsibilities	Social Roles & Responsibilities	Intellectual Roles & Responsibilities	Curricular Roles & Responsibilities

Class: Mrs. N Grade	2 1/2 Class	PURPOSES for for Vadatman (V)			
Places/ Contexts	Roles & Responsibilities for Peers	Personal Roles & Responsibilities	Social Roles & Responsibilities	Intellectual Roles & Responsibilities	Curricular Roles & Responsibilities

Class: Mrs. N Grade	1/2 Class	PURPOSES for for Vadatman (V)				
Places/ Contexts	Roles & Responsibilities for Peers	Personal Roles & Responsibilities	Social Roles & Responsibilities	Intellectual Roles & Responsibilities	Curricular Roles & Responsibilities	
Arrival to School						
Readers/Writers Workshop						
Math Workshop						
Recess						
Science/ Socials						
Art/ Music						
Lunch						
End of Day Activities						

Class: Mrs. N Grade 1/2 Class		PURPOSES for Vadatman (V)			
Places/ Contexts	Roles & Responsibilities for Peers	Personal Roles & Responsibilities	Social Roles & Responsibilities	Intellectual Roles & Responsibilities	Curricular Roles & Responsibilities
Arrival to School	Enter school, put outdoor gear away, empty backpack, quiet activity, announcements, morning meeting				
Readers/Writers Workshop	Mini lessons, conferencing, read aloud, partner reading, small groups, stations				
Math Workshop	Mini lessons, conferencing, small group, stations				
Recess	Eating a snack, playground, games/ outside play, bell				
Science/ Socials	Mini lessons, small group activities, hands on)				
Art/ Music	Different teacher/ classroom, using tools/ instruments, following instructions, managing lots of movements, noises				
Lunch	Eating, cleaning up, outside play/ playground, bell				
End of Day Activities	Clean up, agendas, clean up, game				

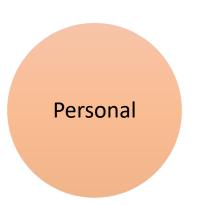
Shelley Moore, 2021

Class: Mrs. N Grade 1,	/2 Class	PURPOSES for Vadatman (V)			
Places/ Contexts	Roles & Responsibilities for Peers	Personal Roles & Responsibilities	Social Roles & Responsibilities	Intellectual Roles & Responsibilities	Curricular Roles & Responsibilities
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Shelley Moore, 2021

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Shelley Moore, 2021



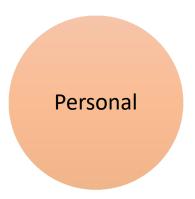
Personal Roles & Responsibilities

- V knows where his classroom is
- V knows where his table is
- V Knows how to sit at his table

Strategies

- Co-construct the criteria with V
- Practice without other students
- Practice while doing his favourite things

Class: Mrs. N Grade 1/2 Class		PURPOSES for Vadatman (V)			
Places/ Contexts	Roles & Responsibilities for Peers	Personal Roles & Responsibilities	Social Roles & Responsibilities	Intellectual Roles & Responsibilities	Curricular Roles & Responsibilities
Arrival to School	Enter school, put outdoor gear away, empty backpack, quiet activity, announcements, morning meeting				
Readers/Writers Workshop	Mini lessons, conferencing, read aloud, partner reading, small groups, stations	 V knows where his classroom is V knows where his table is V Knows how to sit at his table 			
Math Workshop	Mini lessons, conferencing, small group, stations				
Recess	Eating a snack, clean up, playground, games/ outside play, bell, playing with peers, solving problems				
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End of Day Activities	Clean up, agendas, clean up, game				



Personal Roles & Responsibilities

- V knows where his class is
- V can engage/ participate in an activity with peers
- V can choose a book to read

Strategies

- Visual schedule of day
- Visual of class
- Choice of text
- Choice of peers

Social

Social Roles & Responsibilities

- V can reference peers
- V can take turns

Strategies

- Reading with peers (high interest)
- Teach peers how to read with V
- Having a job/purpose (turning the page)
- Copying/mimicking (peer referencing)

Curricular Purpose

Curricular Roles & Responsibilities

- V knows concepts of print (text/pictures, Parts of a book)
- V can show cadence

Strategies

- Choice of book(high interest)
- Copying/mimickin g (peer referencing)

Class: Mrs. N Grade 1,	/2 Class	PURPOSES for Vadatman (V)			
Places/ Contexts	Roles & Responsibilities for Peers	Personal Roles & Responsibilities	Social Roles & Responsibilities	Intellectual Roles & Responsibilities	Curricular Roles & Responsibilities
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Readers/Writers Workshop	Mini lessons, conferencing, read aloud, partner reading, small groups, stations	 V knows where his class is V can engage/ participate in an activity with peers V can choose a book to read 	V can reference peersV can take turns		 V knows concepts of print V can show cadence
Math Workshop	Mini lessons, conferencing, small group, stations				
Recess	Eating a snack, clean up, playground, games/ outside play, bell, playing with peers, solving problems				
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End of Day Activities	Clean up, agendas, clean up, game				

Personal

Intellectual

Curricular Purpose

Personal Roles & Responsibilities

- V can use fine motor skills (using a writing tool)
- V can finish a task (perseverance)

Strategies

- white board marker (high interest)
- Choice of where to sit
- Non preferred/ Preferred activity
- Visuals

Social Roles & Responsibilities

Social

 V can communicate when finished (done)

Intellectual & Thinking Roles & Responsibilities

 V can make choices (critical thinking)

Curricular Roles & Responsibilities

 V knows concepts of print (directionality)

Strategies

- Visuals
- Transition strip (3-2-1 chips)

Strategies

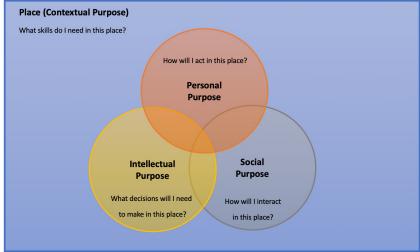
- White board marker
- Choice of activities

Strategies

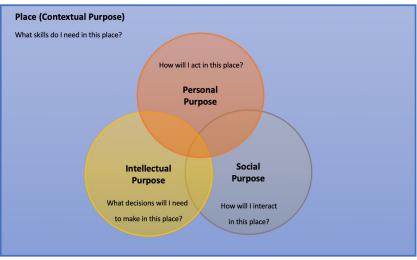
 Choice of activity (writing, building, reading)

Class: Mrs. N Grade 1/2 Class		PURPOSES for Vadatman (V)				
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Math Workshop	Mini lessons, conferencing, small group, stations					
Recess	Eating a snack, clean up, playground, games/ outside play, bell, playing with peers, solving problems					
Science/ Socials	Mini lessons, small group activities, hands on)					
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Lunch	Eating lunch, clean up, playground, games/ outside play, bell, playing with peers, solving problems					
End of Day Activities	Clean up, agendas, clean up, game					

Reading Classroom







Playground

V

- Taking turns
- Referencing Peers
- Engaging with peers
- Making choices

Peers

- Prompting (its your turn)
- Engaging with V

Class: Mrs. N Grade 1/2 Class		PURPOSES for Vadatman (V)				
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Math Workshop	Mini lessons, conferencing, small group, stations					
Recess	Eating a snack, clean up, playground, games/ outside play, bell, playing with peers, solving problems	 V can engage/ participate in an activity with peers V knows what is okay/not okay to put mouth on 	V can reference peersV can take turns	V can make choices	Playground • V can play on playground equipment	
Science/ Socials	Mini lessons, small group activities, hands on)					
Art/ Music	Different teacher/ classroom, using tools/ instruments, following instructions, managing lots of movements, noises					
Lunch	Eating lunch, clean up, playground, games/ outside play, bell, playing with peers, solving problems					
End of Day Activities	Clean up, agendas, clean up, game					

WHERE & WHEN CAN INCLUSION HAPPEN?

Inclusion IS NOT place and time

Inclusion IS increasing places with purpose over time

Shelley Moore, 2019

@tweetsomemoore

Class:		PURPOSES for for Vadatman (V)				
Places/ Contexts	Roles & Responsibilities for Peers	Personal Roles & Responsibilities	Social Roles & Responsibilities	Intellectual Roles & Responsibilities	Curricular Roles & Responsibilities	

Strategy: The Purpose Planner: Kindergarten (unstructured time)

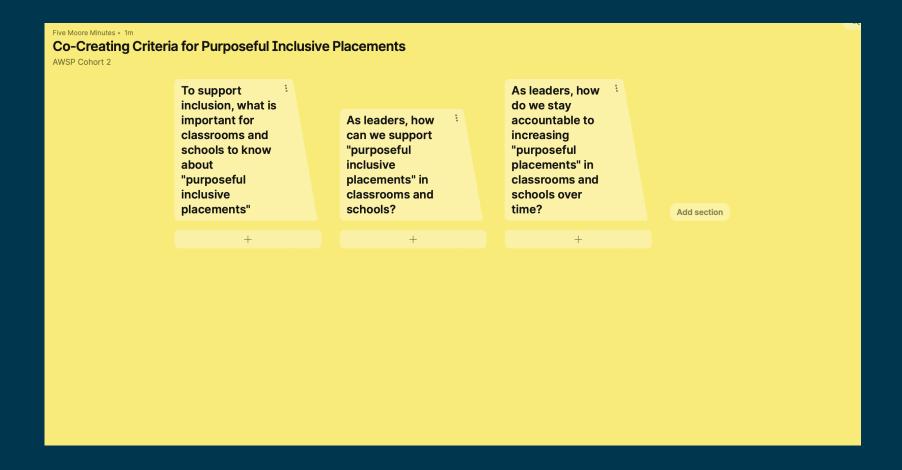
Class: Saplings		Possible Purposes for CH				
Places/ Contexts	Targeted Goals for Everyone	Personal Roles & Responsibilities	Social Roles & Responsibilities	Intellectual Roles & Responsibilities	Contextual Roles & Responsibilities	
Drop off	Communication, independence	Put jacket, shoes away, feeling brave,	Say hello to a friend	Knowing/ building schedule for the day	Knowing where they are and why, who is there etc.	
Snack	Eating, choice, communication, independence, vocabulary, conversations	Get food, where to eat, clean up, being safe, knowing sensations of hunger and fullness, trying new foods	Ask a question, ask for help, using words to describe	Choose what to eat first, pick a favourite breakfast, build a breakfast menu plan	eating	
Independent play	Play, referencing/ observing/ imitation, trying new things, fine motor, following single/ multi step instructions	Trying new things, Imitating, following model of another person, Transitioning to a new activity, clean up	Sharing space with another person, sharing toys, materials, helping others	Making a choice, sorting, matching, following instructions, being creative	What to know at each center E.g. puzzle, blocks, sand etc. using senses to explore	
Outside play	Gross motor skills, physical development, cooperation, problem solving, social skills/ friendships, following single/ multi step instructions	How be play safely outside, dressing for outside, transitioning back inside	Sharing, taking turns, asking for help, solving problems, asking to play, inviting other to play, mimicking peers, following others, helping others	following instructions, making choices	Running, moving, riding a bike, climbing, walking, using senses to explore	
Lunch	Eating, choice, communication, independence, conversations	Get food, where to eat, clean up, being safe, knowing sensations of hunger and fullness, trying new foods	Ask a question, ask for help, using words to describe	Choose what to eat first, pick a favourite breakfast, build a breakfast menu plan	eating	
Art	Sensory exploration, choice, fine motor, vocabulary, following single/ multi step instructions	Getting supplies, being safe, following a model/instructions, celebrating accomplishments, clean up	Sharing materials, supplies, space with others, asking for help, helping others, using words to describe	Making choices, being creative, following instructions	Using senses to explore	
Snack	Eating, choice, communication, independence, vocabulary, conversations	Get food, where to eat, clean up, being safe, knowing sensations of hunger and fullness, trying new foods	Ask a question, ask for help, using words to describe	Choose what to eat first, pick a favourite breakfast, build a breakfast menu plan	eating	
Group Play	Cooperation, Interaction, referencing each other/ observing/ imitation, following a model, problem solving, social skills/ friendships, turn taking, joint activities with a common goal	Following a model, referencing and imitating others,	Taking turns, working together, solving problems, sharing space	Figuring different solutions, following instructions	Knowing how to play the game/ do that activity/ rules of the game	
Closing circle	Communication, reflection, vocabulary, listening	Reflect on day, share feelings, favourite activities, Set a goal for the next day, sharing something they are proud of	Share with someone else about your day, communication with home (book)	Share what you learned that day, what you are looking forward to	Saying goodbye	

Strategy: The Purpose Planner: Kindergarten (unstructured time)

Class: Saplings PM		Targeted PURPOSES for CH			
Places/ Contexts	Targeted Goals for Everyone	Personal Roles & Responsibilities	Social Roles & Responsibilities	Intellectual Roles & Responsibilities	Contextual Roles & Responsibilities
Drop off	Communication, independence	CH can feel braveCH can hang up jacket and bag	CH can say hello to 2 friends	CH can help build the visual schedule for the day	 CH know where they are CH knows name of some people at daycare
Snack	Eating, choice, communication, independence, vocabulary, conversations	 CH can find their breakfast spot CH can clean up when they are done 	CH can ask for help if they need	CH can choose what to eat	CH can eat breakfast
Independent play	Play, referencing/ observing/ imitation, trying new things, fine motor, following single/ multi step instructions	CH can try new activitiesCH can change activities	CH can share space with others	CH can make a choiceCH can play	CH can play at different centers
Outside play	Gross motor skills, physical development, cooperation, problem solving, social skills/ friendships, following single/ multi step instructions	CH can put on. their coatCH can stay with a partner	CH can take turnsCH can ask for a break	CH can make a choice of what to pay with	 CH can go down a slide CH can ride a trike CH can pump their swing



https://padlet.com/fivemooreminutes/co-creating-criteria-for-purposeful-inclusive-placements-c20qyzwt0xy84cpr





Taking Action: Some Ideas!

- watch the 5MM video and have a conversation with your team about your reflections
- Choose an article or a video from the resource list. As a team, have a discussion about what you are learning
- Create a purposeful plan for a student in an inclusive classroom
- Share a resource with someone not on your team, connected to what you are learning
- Share a summary of what your team learned with your staff at a staff meeting or a professional development session
- Have another idea? Go for it!



What is one useful idea?
What is one thing you want to think about?
What is one thing you want to learn more about?
What is one thing you want to share with someone who is not here today?



THANK YOU!

Shelley-MOORE PH.D.

GET IN TOUCH

Email: bookings@drshelleymoore.com

LEARN MORE

Web: www.drshelleymoore.com

